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# Mrs. Howe's <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

2013-14

## Homework Guides

MONDAY: Make $3 x 5$ cards for each of your vocabulary words and each root word.

Example:

(Bring your $3 \times 5$ cards to class on Tuesday!)

## TUESDAY:

First: Have an adult test your vocabulary knowledge with your 3x5 cards.
Second: Write each spelling word 3x each.
Third:: write a synonym and an antonym for each vocabulary word. Example:

| Vocabulary Word | Synonym | Antonym |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Listen | hear | ignore |

## WEDNESDAY:

First: Have an adult test your vocabulary knowledge with your 3x5 cards.
Second: Write each spelling word in alphabetical order.
Third: Break each vocabulary word into syllables.
Example: locomotion: lo / co / mo / tion

## THURSDAY:

First: Have an adult test your vocabulary knowledge with your $3 x 5$ cards.
Second: Have a parent give you a combined pre-test, both spelling and vocabulary. When complete, have a parent or adult correct your pre-test. For each word you have spelled incorrectly, write 5 times each.
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LIST 1<br>Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. body | 2. music | 3. color |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. stand | 5. question | 6. fish |
| 7. equator | 8. certain | 9. compass |
| 10. longitude | 11. oxen | 12. latitude |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "Uni" = one

14. Unicycle: n. a peddle driven vehicle with one wheel.
15. Unicorn: n. A legendary creature with one horn.

## 16. Latin Root: "bi" = two

17. Binocular: n. An instrument with two lenses
18. bicycle: N. a peddle driven vehicle with two wheels.
19. biplane: N. An airplane with two sets of wings

## 20. Greek Root: "cycl" = circle, ring

21. recycle: V . To treat or process material for a second use
22. Cyclone: N. a large-scale wind system that is circular in motion. (interesting fact: The cyclone's in the Northern Hemisphere move counterclockwise and those in the southern hemisphere move clock).
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LIST 2
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. insect | 2. thorax | 3. abdomen |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. antenna | 5. nymph | 6. pupa |
| 7. head | 8. since | 9. reproduce |
| 10. pupa | 11. heaven | 12. satin |

## II. Vocabulary Words

13. Latin Root: "Tri" = three
14. tricycle: N. A vehicle having 3 wheels and propelled by foot pedals.
15. triangle: N. A figure having three sides or angles.
16. trident: N. A 3 pronged instrument or weapon.
17. Greek Root: "Quadri": four
18. Quadruple: A. Fourfold; four times the amount of something.
19. Quad: N. A rectangular area surrounded on all sides by buildings.
20. Greek Root: "Penta": five
21. Pentagon: N. Having 5 angles and 5 sides.
22. Pentateuch: N. The first 5 books of the Old Testament written with the hand of Moses.
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## I. Spelling Words

| 1. usually | 2. deposit | 3. friend |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. heard | 5. order | 6. sure |
| 7. become | 8. muffin | 9. pumpkin |
| 10. apron | 11. question | 12. explosion |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Greek Root N. "hexa": six

14. hexagon: N . a polygon having 6 sides.

## 15. Greek Root "hepta": seven

16. heptagon: N. A geometric shape with seven angles and seven sides.
17. heptathlon: N. An athletic contest for women comprising seven different track-and-field events and won by the contestant accumulating the highest total score

## 18. Latin Root "Octo": eight

19. octagon: n . figure with eight sides and eight corners and angles
20. octopus: n. An eight legged sea creature.
21. October: N. The eighth month in the old Roman calendar.
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## LIST 4

Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. fulcrum | 2. plane | 3. lever |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. screw | 5. machine | 6. wedge |
| 7. wheel | 8. axle | 9. load |
| 10. work | 11. balance | 12. base |

## II. Vocabulary Words

13. Greek root "Novem": nine
14. November: 9th month of the old Roman Calendar
15. Latin Root "Dec": ten
16. decade: n. A period of ten years.
17. decapod: adj. A ten footed creature, such as a crab

## 18. Latin Root "cent": one hundred

19. cent: a coin worth one-hundredth of the value of a dollar. Also called a penny.
20. centurion: N . The leader of 100 soldiers
21. century: N. A period of 100 years.
22. centipede: N. A creature with 100 feet.
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LIST 5
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. ship | 2. across | 3. rainforest |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. during | 5. short | 6. climate |
| 7. hemisphere | 8. however | 9. bridal |
| 10. dental | 11. postal | 12. nasal |

## II. Vocabulary Words

13. Root "Ped": foot
14. pedal: N . a foot operated lever to control mechanics
15. pedicure: N . a treatment of the feet
16. centipede: N. a poisonous arthropod with 15 to 173 segments, each with a pair of legs
17. Latin Root: man, manu: "hand"
18. manager: N . a person who handles a business or part of a business
19. manicure: N . a treatment for the hands
20. manual: Adj. something operated by hand rather than by electricity
21. manuscript: N . the original text of an author's work.
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LIST 6
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. addition | 2. edition | 3. flour |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. flower | 5. desert | 6. dessert |
| 7. pail | 8. pale | 9. nose |
| 10. knows | 11. meat | 12. meet |

## II. Vocabulary Words <br> 13. Latin Root: ${ }^{66}$ mot' ${ }^{\prime}=$ to move, to do

14. motel: N . a hotel or group of cabins by the road for motorists.
15. motor: N . a thing that imparts motion
16. motivate: V. To move a person to action, ot make a person eager to do something.
17. motive: N . The reason someone does something.

## 18. Greek Root ${ }^{6 \prime}$ geo" $=$ Earth

19. geography: N . The study of the earth's surface and it's natural features such as soil, vegetation and climate.
20. geology: N . The scientific study of the history, structure and composition of the earth.
21. Geometry: N. The branch of study on ways to measure the earth.

LIST 7
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. canopy | 2. purple | 3. orange |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. happened | 5. whole | 6. measure |
| 7. early | 8. waves | 9. reached |
| 10. emotion | 11. mental | 12. government |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "Bene" = well

14. benefit: N. Something that is an advantage.
15. benefactor: N. A person who bestows a benefit; a kindly helper.
16. beneficial: adj. something that provides a benefit or is helpful.

## 17. Greek Root: "Graph" = to write or draw

18. autograph: n. a physical representation of your name.
19. hologram: N. A three dimensional photograph of a whole object.
20. photograph: N. A picture drawn by light.

## 21. Latin Root: "diction" = word

22. Dictionary: N. a book or resource containing a selection of words of a language.
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LIST 8
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. listen | 2. wind | 3. rock |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. space | 5. covered | 6. several |
| 7. border | 8. mountain | 9. fragile |
| 10. natural | 11. depend | 12. evil |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "deli" = pleasant

14. delicate: Adj. Fine in texture or structure.
15. delicious: Adj. Pleasing to the taste.
16. delightful: Adj. Giving great pleasure; pleasant.

## 17. Latin Root: "ques" = to search

18. Quest: N. A search or hunt.
19. Request: N . The act of asking for something to be given or done.
20. question: N. An interrogative sentence used to gain information in a reply.
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LIST 9<br>Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. fright | 2. night | 3. sight |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. vowel | 5. hundred | 6. against |
| 7. pattern | 8. numeral | 9. fatal |
| 10. consumer | 11. producer | 12. pollinator |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "Cert" = sure

14. certain: Adj. Free from doubt; confident
15. ascertain: V . to find out definitely; to make certain
16. certificate: N. A document used as evidence as to status or the truth of something.

## 17. Greek Root: "Tele" = far away, distant

18. Television: N. Equipment that brings things from a distance into your vision
19. telephone: N. An instrument that brings sound from far away
20. telegraph: N. An instrument that brings writing from far away into your presence
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LIST 10<br>Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. table | 2. north | 3. prey |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. money | 5. predator | 6. mimicry |
| 7. camouflage | 8. hibernate | 9. freckle |
| 10. knuckle | 11. sprinkle | 12. dimple |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Greek Root: "phone" = sound

14. symphony: N . sounds that go together
15. megaphone: N. A device to make sounds BIG.
16. microphone: N. A device to transmit or record small sounds.

## 17.Latin Root: ${ }^{6 \boldsymbol{6}}$ sonus ${ }^{\boldsymbol{9}}=$ Sound

18. sound: N. Vibrations perceived by our ears.
19. sonar: N. A device that hears sound under water
20. sonic: N. Relating to what we can hear.
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LIST 11
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. transportation | 2. agriculture | 3. species |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. notice | 5. south | 6. fracture |
| 7. ground | 8. north | 9. capture |
| 10. culture | 11. creature | 12. fixture |

## II. Vocabulary Words

13. Latin Root: "div" = divide
14. divide: V. to separate into parts or groups
15. divorce: N. A separation of one part into two, a judicial declaration dissolving a marriage
16. division: N . The process or state of being divided

## 17. Greek Root: "gram" = letter, written

18. telegram: N . a message sent by telegraph
19. grammar: N . A study of and/or set of rules regarding language and writing.
20. monogram: N. A design consisting of two or more alphabetic letters
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LIST 12
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. gravity | 2. estimate | 3. certain |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. cherish | 5. travel | 6. upon |
| 7. bleacher | 8. richer | 9. voucher |
| 10. teacher | 11. catcher | 12. urban |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "Fer" = carry, bear

14. ferry: N. a boat that carries persons and automobiles across bodies of water.
15. transfer: V. to carry and pass from one person to another
16. conifer: N. A cone bearing tree or shrub.

## 17. Latin Root: "Form" = shape

18. Form: N. the shape of a thing or person.
19. Uniform: Adj. without differences of detail from object to object
20. transform: V. to change in form or appearance.
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LIST 13
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. circulatory | 2. capillary | 3. vein |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. gave | 5. finally | 6. fresher |
| 7. usher | 8. clean | 9. visit |
| 10. bit | 11. washer | 12. crusher |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Greek Root: ${ }^{6} \boldsymbol{l o g o s}{ }^{\boldsymbol{\prime}}=$ The study of, word

14. astrology: N. The study of the stars
15. zoology: N. The study of animals
16. Technology: The study of how to improve an art or a skill

## 17. Greek Root: ${ }^{\text {'6fag, }}$ fract" ${ }^{\boldsymbol{\prime}}=$ break

18. fracture: N . the breaking of a bone or cartilage.
19. fraction: N. a part of a whole; a smaller part of anything.
20. fragment: N. A part broken off or detached.
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LIST 14
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. setting | 2. character | 3. climax |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. plot | 5. goodness | 6. faithfulness |
| 7. kindness | 8. control | 9. gentleness |
| 10. patience | 11. virtue | 12. loving |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: ${ }^{\text {'6 }}{ }^{\mathbf{j} e c t}{ }^{\text {' }}=$ throw

14. inject: V. To force into a passage, cavity or tissue.
15. reject: V . To refuse to have, take or recognize.
16. interject: V. To insert a comment during a conversation that interrupts its flow.

## 17. Greek Root: ${ }^{6}$ Hydros ${ }^{\boldsymbol{\prime}}=\mathbf{~ w a t e r}$

18. dehydrate: V. To remove water from.
19. hydroplane: V. When an object glides on the surface of the water.
20. hydrophone: N. An instrument to "hear" underwater.
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LIST 15
Spelling \& Vocabulary

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. correct | 2. quickly | 3. person |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. became | 5. shown | 6. minutes |
| 7. longitude | 8. latitude | 9. stars |
| 11. lecture | 11. advocate | 12. mixture |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13.Latin Root: ${ }^{6}$ Vor" ${ }^{9}=$ to devour, or eat

14. carnivore: N. A creature that only eats meat.
15. herbivore: N. A creature that only eats vegetation, like veggies.
16. Omnivore: N. A creature that eats both meat and vegetation.

## 17. Latin Root: "part" = separate piece

18. partial: Adj. In favor of a person or item over another person or item.
19. part: N. A portion or division of a whole that is separate and distinct.
20. partner: N. A person who shares a part of a business or project.
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# LIST 16 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. robin | 2. cardinal | 3. mockingbird |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. bluejay | 5. chickadee | 6. sparrow |
| 7. wren | 8. hummingbird | 9. starling |
| 10. owlet | 11. ostrich | 12. vulture |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Greek Root: ${ }^{66}$ studi ${ }^{\prime \prime}=$ to study

14. studio: N. A place where you can study and record radio or programs, or a place you can study dance.
15. study: V. Applying the mind to gain knowledge by reading, investigating and reflecting.

## 16. Greek Root: "Biblos" = book

17. Bible: The book of the Christian religion, God's Holy word.
18. bibliography: N. A list of books on a particular subject.
19. bibliology: V. A study of books.
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# LIST 17 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. colony | 2. emperor | 3. convert |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. associate | 5. certificate | 6. library |
| 7. history | 8. cost | 9. maybe |
| 10. business | 11. separate | 12. estimate |

## II. Vocabulary Words

13. Latin Root: "serv" = to help, to serve
14. service: N. Work done for others, helpful acts.
15. servant: N. A person employed by another, especially to perform domestic duties.
16. deserve: V. To be worthy of.

## 17. Latin Root: "vari" = different, changing

18. vary: V. To change or alter in form, appearance or character.
19. variety: N. A collection of different things, an assortment.
20. various: Adj. Of serval different types, not alike.
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# LIST 18 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. separate | 2. break | 3. uncle |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. hunting | 5. flow | 6. lady |
| 7. students | 8. human | 9. art |
| 10. feeling | 11. cactus | 12. cacti |

## II. Vocabulary Words

13. Latin Root: "eas" = comfort
14. ease: N. Freedom from labor or pain; comfort
15. easiest: Adj. most simple
16. uneasily: Adj. Not easy in body or mind

## 17. Latin Root: "fin" = end

18. finish: V. To bring something to an end or to complete.
19. finite: Adj. Having bounds or limits, not infinite as God is infinite.
20. finalist: N. A person entitled to participate in the final portion of a contest, as in musical or athletic competition.
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# LIST 19 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. supply | 2. corner | 3. electric |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. insects | 5. crops | 6. mission |
| 7. hit | 8. sand | 9. doctor |
| 10. provide | 11. fungus | 12. fungi |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "cred" = believe

14. credit: N . honor given for some action or quality.
15. credible: Adj. trustworthy or believable
16. creed: N. System of religious belief. (ie: The Apostles Creed)

## 17. Latin Root: "speci" = particular type

18. special: Adj. Of a distinct kind or character.
19. specialist: N. A person who devotes himself or herself to one subject.
20. species: N. Distinct sort or kind of living animal or plant.
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# LIST 20 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. base | 2. permitted | 3. settlement |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. referred | 5. mall | 6. board |
| 7. modern | 8. compound | 9. mine |
| 10. glutton | 11. smoking | 12. lying |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "Hab" = hold

14. habit: N. A developed behavior pattern regularly followed until it is almost involuntary.
15. habitat: N . The natural environment of an organism.
16. prohibit: V. To forbid by authority or law.
17. Latin Root: "Mar" = sea
18. marine: Adj. Relates to the sea.
19. submarine: N. A vessel that can be submerged under water.
20. mariner: N. A person who directs or assists in the navigation of a ship; a sailor.
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# LIST 21 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. oxygen | 2. vessel | 3. belong |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. kidney | 5. bladder | 6. guess |
| 7. silent | 8. trade | 9. rather |
| 10. compare | 11. forgetting | 12. expelled |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "Lab" = work

14. Labor: N. productive activity for the sake of gain.
15. laboratory: N. A place equipped to conduct tests or experiments.
16. collaborate: V. To work, one with another, in cooperation.
17. Latin Root: "cap" = Head
18. cap: N. A close-fitting covering for the head.
19. captive: N. a person in prison or enslaved.

20 captain: N. A person who is at the head of, or in leadership over others.
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# LIST 22 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. raw | 2. saliva | 3. alveoli |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. element | 5. indicate | 6. except |
| 7. expect | 8. conflict | 9. seven |
| 10. interest | 11. appearing | 12. complaining |

## II. Vocabulary Words

13. Latin Root: "Corp" = body
14. corpse: N. A dead body, usually human
15. corporate: Adj. related to a united group
16. corps: N. A military organization consisting of officers and enlisted personnel
17. Latin Root: "Grad" = step, progress
18. graduate: N. A student who has finished all the steps in a course of study.
19. graduation: N. A ceremony at the completion of a school.
20. gradual: step-by-step; proceeding by small stages or degrees
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# LIST 23 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. answer | 2. string | 3. pattern |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. famous | 5. value | 6. wings |
| 7. movement | 8. multiply | 9. exciting |
| 10. simplify | 11. editing | 12. entering |

## II. Vocabulary Words

13. Latin Root: "organ" = tool, instrument
14. organ: N. A part of the body that performs a specific
15. function: N . The action proper to a person or thing
16. organize: V . To give a system to parts, people or activities
17. Latin Root: "prob" $=$ to test or prove
18. probable: Adj. Likely to occur or prove true.
19. probe: V. To search into or examine carefully
20. problem: N. A question meant for solution or discussion
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# LIST 24 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. predict | 2. analyze | 3. commit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. divisor | 5. solution | 6. fun |
| 7. loud | 8. consider | 9. suggested |
| 10. thin | 12. presenting | 12. beginning |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "Mem" = mind

14. memory: N. The mental capacity to retain and recall facts, events, feelings, etc.
15. memorize: V. To commit to memory; learn by heart..
16. remember: V . To recall to the mind by an act or effort of memory.
17. Latin Root: "min" = small, less
18. minor: Adj. Lesser, as in size or importance.
19. minus: Adj. Involving subtraction; less than.
20. mini: N. Anything of a small, reduced or miniature size.
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# LIST 25 <br> Spelling \& Vocabulary 

## I. Spelling Words

| 1. position | 2. entered | 3. dollar |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4. inquiry | 5. treaty | 6. massacre |
| 7. railroad | 8. stagecoach | 9. destiny |
| 10. Japanese | 11. measuring | 12. replacing |

## II. Vocabulary Words

## 13. Latin Root: "loc" = place

14. location: N . The place where something is.
15. locomotion: N . The act of moving from place to place, as in traveling
16. relocate: v . To move from one place to another
17. Latin Root: "sense" = feeling, being aware of
18. sensation: N . a feeling, an awareness coming from the senses.
19. senseless: adj. Foolish, not showing good judgment.
20. sensible: adj. Wise, showing good sense
21. sensitive: adj. Easily hurt
